



First Aid policy & Procedures

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1. Aims

The aims of our first aid policy are to:

- › Ensure the health and safety of all staff, pupils and visitors
- › Ensure that staff and governors are aware of their responsibilities with regards to health and safety
- › Provide a framework for responding to an incident and recording and reporting the outcomes

2. Legislation and guidance

This policy is based on the [Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage](#) and [Early years foundation stage: coronavirus disapplications](#) guidance, advice from the Department for Education on [first aid in schools](#), [health and safety in schools](#) and [actions for schools during the coronavirus outbreak](#), and the following legislation:

- › [The Health and Safety \(First Aid\) Regulations 1981](#), which state that employers must provide adequate and appropriate equipment and facilities to enable first aid to be administered to employees, and qualified first aid personnel
- › [The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1992](#), which require employers to make an assessment of the risks to the health and safety of their employees
- › [The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999](#), which require employers to carry out risk assessments, make arrangements to implement necessary measures, and arrange for appropriate information and training
- › [The Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations \(RIDDOR\) 2013](#), which state that some accidents must be reported to the Health and Safety Executive (HSE), and set out the timeframe for this and how long records of such accidents must be kept

- › [Social Security \(Claims and Payments\) Regulations 1979](#), which set out rules on the retention of accident records
- › [The School Premises \(England\) Regulations 2012](#), which require that suitable space is provided to cater for the medical and therapy needs of pupils

3. Roles and responsibilities

In schools with Early Years Foundation Stage provision, at least 1 person will hold a current paediatric first aid (PFA) certificate must be on the premises at all times to support any children aged 2 to 5. **During coronavirus:** the school will use our 'best endeavours' to ensure 1 person with a full PFA certificate is on site when children aged 2 to 5 are present. If after taking all possible steps it is still not possible to secure a staff member with a full PFA certificate, the school will carry out a written risk assessment and ensure someone with a current first aid at work or emergency PFA certification is on site at all times when these children are.

In addition the school will ensure that there is a sufficient number of suitably trained first aiders to care for employees in case they are injured at work.

Our school approach is to provide Paediatric trained staff in our Early Years area, an adequate number of staff trained in Emergency First Aid to cover the Key Stage 1/2/3 and post 16. The school has an on-site NHS nursing team and this team will support with first aid and our First Aid trained staff.

Section 3.1 below sets out the expectations of appointed persons and first aiders as set out in the 1981 first aid regulations and the DfE guidance listed in section 2.

During coronavirus: the school will take into consideration first aid requirements within the COVID updated risk assessment with first aiders for their input if needed and ensure they are confident about providing the right assistance.

3.1 Appointed person(s) and first aiders

The school's appointed First Aiders are responsible for:

- › Taking initial charge when someone is injured or becomes ill
- › Coordinating support from our on-site Nursing team
- › Seeking the assistance of a member of the Senior Leadership Team. The lead SLT person is Sue Bagshaw.
- › Ensuring that an ambulance or other professional medical help is summoned when appropriate

First aiders are trained and qualified to carry out the role (see section 7) and are responsible for:

- › Acting as first responders to any incidents; they will assess the situation where there is an injured or ill person, and provide immediate and appropriate treatment
- › Sending pupils home to recover, where necessary
- › Filling in an accident report on the same day, or as soon as is reasonably practicable, after an incident (see the template in appendix 2)
- › Keeping their contact details up to date

Our school's First Aiders are listed in appendix 1. Their names will also be displayed prominently around the school.

Our Lead SLT person Sue Bagshaw will:

- › Ensuring there is an adequate supply of medical materials in first aid kits, and replenishing the contents of these kits

3.2 The local authority and governing board

The City of Wolverhampton Council has ultimate responsibility for health and safety matters in the school, but delegates responsibility for the strategic management of such matters to the school's governing board.

The governing board delegates operational matters and day-to-day tasks to the headteacher and staff members.

3.4 The headteacher

The headteacher is responsible for the implementation of this policy, including:

- › Ensuring that an appropriate number of First Aiders are present in the school at all times
- › Ensuring that first aiders have an appropriate qualification, keep training up to date and remain competent to perform their role
- › Ensuring all staff are aware of first aid procedures
- › Ensuring appropriate risk assessments are completed and appropriate measures are put in place
- › Undertaking, or ensuring that managers undertake, risk assessments, as appropriate, and that appropriate measures are put in place
- › Ensuring that adequate space is available for catering to the medical needs of pupils
- › Reporting specified incidents to the HSE when necessary (see section 6)

3.5 Staff

School staff are responsible for:

- › Ensuring they follow first aid procedures
- › Ensuring they know who the first aiders in school are
- › Completing accident reports (see appendix 2) for all incidents they attend to where a First Aider is not called
- › Informing the headteacher or their manager of any specific health conditions or first aid needs

4. First aid procedures

4.1 In-school procedures

In the event of an accident resulting in injury:

- › The closest member of staff present will assess the seriousness of the injury and seek the assistance of a qualified first aider, if appropriate, who will provide the required first aid treatment
- › The first aider, if called, will assess the injury and decide if further assistance is needed from a colleague, member of the on-site nursing team or the emergency services. They will remain on scene until help arrives
- › The first aider will also decide whether the injured person should be moved or placed in a recovery position. This may be with the support of the school's on-site nursing team.
- › If the first aider judges that a pupil is too unwell to remain in school, parents will be contacted and asked to collect their child. Upon their arrival, the first aider will recommend next steps to the parents
- › If emergency services are called, the First Aider or member of the Senior Leadership Team will ask the Admin Office Team to contact parents immediately

- › The first aider or a relevant member of staff will complete an accident report form on the same day or as soon as is reasonably practical after an incident resulting in an injury

To support our youngest children:

There will be at least 1 person who has a current paediatric first aid (PFA) certificate on the premises at all times.

During coronavirus: we will use our 'best endeavours' to ensure 1 person with a full PFA certificate is on site when children aged 2 to 5 are present. If, after taking all possible steps in our power, we're still unable to secure a staff member with a full PFA certificate, we will carry out a written risk assessment and ensure someone with a current first aid at work or emergency PFA certification is on site at all times when these children are.

During coronavirus: first aiders will follow Health and Safety Executive (HSE) guidance for [first aid during coronavirus](#). They will try to assist at a safe distance from the casualty as much as possible and minimise the time they share a breathing zone. Treating any casualty properly will be the first concern. Where it is necessary for first aid provision to be administered in close proximity, those administering it will pay particular attention to sanitation measures immediately afterwards including washing their hands.

4.2 Off-site procedures

When taking pupils off the school premises, staff will ensure they always have the following:

- › A school mobile phone
- › A portable first aid kit
- › Information about the specific medical needs of pupils
- › Parents' contact details

Risk assessments will be completed by the Coordinator of the off-site visit prior to any educational visit that necessitates taking pupils off school premises. There will always be at least 1 first aider on school trips and visits. If the Risk Assessment identifies support is required from the on-site nursing team then this will be coordinated.

For our youngest age children under 5 years:

There will always be at least 1 first aider with a current paediatric first aid (PFA) certificate on school trips and visits, as required by the statutory framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage.

During coronavirus: we will use our 'best endeavours' to ensure 1 person with a full PFA certificate accompanies children on outings when children aged 2 to 5 are present. If, after taking all possible steps in our power, we're still unable to secure a staff member with a full PFA certificate, we will include this in our written risk assessment and ensure someone with a current first aid at work or emergency PFA certification accompanies these children on the outing. Outings will only be undertaken if it is safe to do so. We will take account of any government advice in relation to educational visits during the coronavirus pandemic.

During coronavirus: we will take account of any government advice in relation to educational visits during the coronavirus pandemic.

5. First aid equipment

A typical first aid kit in our school will include the following:

- › A leaflet with general first aid advice
- › Regular and large bandages
- › Eye pad bandages
- › Triangular bandages
- › Adhesive tape

- › Safety pins
- › Disposable gloves
- › Antiseptic wipes
- › Plasters of assorted sizes
- › Scissors
- › Cold compresses
- › Burns dressings

No medication is kept in first aid kits.

First aid kits are stored in:

School Office	Nursery Shared Area	Opposite Old Lift
Swimming Pool Area	Junior Shared Area	Upstairs PPA Room next to staff room
Outreach Office	Senior Class SW	Post 16 Shared Area
Residence Office		

As well as First Aid Kits the school has 2 Defibrulators in school. These are located:

- Main School Opposite Old Lift
- Residence (Old Hall) – corridor between Playroom and Bedroom

Staff Trained in their use are

Olivia Powell	Nigel Whitehouse
Karen Whitehouse	Carol Hartill
Emma Law	Su Turner

6. Record-keeping and reporting

6.1 First aid and accident record book

- › An accident form will be completed by the first aider/relevant member of staff on the same day or as soon as possible after an incident resulting in an injury
- › As much detail as possible should be supplied when reporting an accident, including all of the information included in the accident form. Advice on completion will be from your mentor and line manager.
- › A copy of the accident report form will also be added to the pupil's educational record by the School Office Team
- › Records held in the first aid and accident book will be retained by the school for a minimum of 3 years, in accordance with regulation 25 of the Social Security (Claims and Payments) Regulations 1979, and then securely disposed of.
- › Please refer to appendix 2 for an example of the accident reporting form.
 - Accident forms are obtained from the school office
 - Once completed the forms must be returned to the school office
 - The Head Teacher will review and sign off the completed form
 - The completed form is recorded on school records and logged with the Local Authority.

6.2 Reporting to the HSE

The School Business Manager will keep a record of any accident which results in a reportable injury, disease, or dangerous occurrence as defined in the RIDDOR 2013 legislation (regulations 4, 5, 6 and 7).

The School business will report these to the Local Authority who will then liaise with the Health and Safety Executive as soon as is reasonably practicable and in any event within 10 days of the incident.

Reportable injuries, diseases or dangerous occurrences include:

- Death
- Specified injuries, which are:
 - Fractures, other than to fingers, thumbs and toes
 - Amputations
 - Any injury likely to lead to permanent loss of sight or reduction in sight
 - Any crush injury to the head or torso causing damage to the brain or internal organs
 - Serious burns (including scalding)
 - Any scalding requiring hospital treatment
 - Any loss of consciousness caused by head injury or asphyxia
 - Any other injury arising from working in an enclosed space which leads to hypothermia or heat-induced illness, or requires resuscitation or admittance to hospital for more than 24 hours
- Injuries where an employee is away from work or unable to perform their normal work duties for more than 7 consecutive days (not including the day of the incident)
- Where an accident leads to someone being taken to hospital
- Near-miss events that do not result in an injury, but could have done. Examples of near-miss events relevant to schools include, but are not limited to:
 - The collapse or failure of load-bearing parts of lifts and lifting equipment
 - The accidental release of a biological agent likely to cause severe human illness
 - The accidental release or escape of any substance that may cause a serious injury or damage to health
 - An electrical short circuit or overload causing a fire or explosion

Information on how to make a RIDDOR report is available here:

[How to make a RIDDOR report, HSE](http://www.hse.gov.uk/riddor/report.htm)

<http://www.hse.gov.uk/riddor/report.htm>

6.3 Notifying parents

The Head Teacher will inform parents of any accident or injury sustained by a pupil, and any first aid treatment given, on the same day, or as soon as reasonably practicable.

6.4 Reporting to Ofsted and child protection agencies

The Head Teacher will liaise with the Local Authority concerning any notification to Ofsted of any serious accident, illness or injury to, or death of, a pupil while in the school's care. This will happen as soon as is reasonably practicable, and no later than 14 days after the incident.

The Head Teacher will also notify appropriate Safeguarding Authorities of any serious accident or injury to, or the death of, a pupil while in the school's care.

7. Training

All school staff are able to undertake first aid training if they would like to.

All first aiders must have completed a training course, and must hold a valid certificate of competence to show this. The school will keep a register of all trained first aiders, what training they have received and when this is valid until (see appendix 1).

Staff are encouraged to renew their first aid training when it is no longer valid.

At all times, at least 1 staff member will have a current paediatric first aid (PFA) certificate which meets the requirements set out in the Early Years Foundation Stage statutory framework and is updated at least every 3 years.

During coronavirus: if PFA certificate requalification training is prevented for reasons associated with the pandemic, the validity of current PFA certificates (expiring on or after 1 October 2020) can be extended to 31 March 2021 at the latest. We will do our best to arrange requalification training at the earliest opportunity. If staff members' certificates do need to be extended, we will encourage them to access online resources to refresh their knowledge of paediatric first aid procedures while waiting for face-to-face training.

8. Monitoring arrangements

This policy will be reviewed by the School Business Manager and Head Teacher and lead SLT person Sue Bagshaw annually.

At every review, the policy will be approved by the Head Teacher and Link Governor for Health & Safety and agreed through the Finance & General Purposes Committee..

9. Links with other policies

This first aid policy is linked to the

- › Health and safety policy
- › Risk assessment policy
- › Policy on supporting pupils with medical conditions

